



YAZIGI
VOCE CIDADÃO DO MUNDO



POCKET GUIDE

Irregular Verbs

INFINITIVE	PAST TENSE	PAST PARTICIPLE	TRANSLATION
to arise	arose	arisen	surgir, levantar-se
to awake	awoke or awaked	awoken	despertar
to be	was, were	been	ser, estar
to bear	bore	born or borne	suportar, dar à luz
to beat	beat	beaten	bater, derrotar
to become	became	become	tornar-se
to begin	began	begun	começar
to bend	bent	bent	curvar-se, dobrar
to bet	bet	bet	apostar
to bind	bound	bound	amarrar, obrigar, encadernar
to bite	bite	bitten	morder
to bleed	bled	bled	sangrar
to blow	blew	blown	soprar
to break	broke	broken	quebrar
to bring	brought	brought	trazer
to build	built	built	construir
to burn	burn or burned	burnt or burne	queimar
to burst	burst	burst	irromper, explodir
to buy	bought	bought	comprar
to cast	cast	cast	lançar, fundir
to catch	caught	caught	lançar, pegar
to choose	chose	chosen	escolher
to cling	clung	clung	agarrar-se, apegar-se
to come	came	come	vir, chegar
to cost	cost	cost	custar
to creep	crept	crept	arrastar-se, engatinhar
to cut	cut	cut	cortar
to deal	dealt	dealt	lidar, tratar, negociar
to dig	dug	dug	cavar
to do	did	done	fazer
to draw	drew	drawn	desenhar, puxar
to dream	dreamt or dreamed	dreamt or dreamed	sonhar
to drink	drank	drunk	beber
to drive	drove	driven	dirigir, impelir
to dwell	dwelt or dwelled	dwelt or dwelled	habitar, residir
to eat	ate	eaten	comer
to fall	fell	fallen	cair
to feed	fed	fed	alimentar
to feel	felt	felt	sentir
to fight	fought	fought	lutar
to find	found	found	achar, encontrar
to flee	fled	fled	fugir
to fling	flung	flung	lançar, mover
to fly	flew	flown	voar, viajar de avião
to forbid	forbade or forbad	forbiden	proibir
to forget	forgot	forgotten	esquecer
to forgive	forgave	forgiven	perdoar
to freeze	froze	frozen	congelar
to give	gave	given	obter, chegar, receber
to go	went	gone	dar
to grind	ground	ground	ir
to grow	grew	grown	moer
to hang	hung	hung	crescer, cultivar
to have	had	had	pendurar
to hear	heard	heard	ter
to hide	hid	hidden	ouvir
to hit	hit	hit	esconder
to hold	held	held	bater, atingir
to hurt	hurt	hurt	segurar, abraçar
to keep	kept	kept	ferir, magoar
to kneel	kneelt or kneeled	kneelt or kneeled	conservar, guardar
to knit	knit or knitted	knit or knitted	ajoelhar-se
to know	knew	known	tricotar
to lay	laid	laid	saber, conhecer
to lead	led	led	pôr, colocar
to lean	leant or leaned	leant or leaned	levar, conduzir
to leap	leapt or leaped	leapt or leaped	inclinar-se, encostar
to learn	learnt or learned	learnt or learned	pular, saltar
to leave	left	left	aprender
to lend	lent	lent	abandonar (partir
to let	let	let	emprestar (para
to lie	lay	lain	deixar, permitir
to light	lit or lighted	lit or lighted	deitar-se, jazer, estar situado
to lose	lost	lost	acender
to make	made	made	perder
to mean	meant	meant	fazer
to meet	met	met	significar
to mow	mowed	mown or mowed	encontrar, conhecer
to pay	paid	paid	cortar plantas
to put	put	put	pagar
to quit	quit	quit	pôr
to read	read	read	desistir, abandonar
to ride	rode	ridden	ler
to ring	rang	rung	andar de carro, bicicleta
to rise	rose	risen	tocar soar
to run	run	run	levantar-se, aumentar, subir
to saw	sawed	sawn or sawed	correr
to say	said	said	serrar
to see	saw	seen	dizer
to seek	sought	sought	ver
to sell	sold	sold	procurar
to send	sent	sent	vender
to set	set	set	enviar
to sew	sewed	sewn or sewed	pôr, instalar
to shake	shook	shaken	costurar
to shed	shed	shed	costurar, cultivar
to shine	shone	shone	sacudir, tremer
to shoot	shot	shot	derramar, verter
to show	showed	shown	brilhar
to shrink	shrank	shrunk	atirar, disparar
to shut	shut	shut	mostrar
to sing	sang	sung	encolher
to sink	sank	sunk	fechar
to sit	sat	sat	cantar
to sleep	slept	slept	afundar
to slide	slid	slid	sentar
to smell	smelt or smelled	smelt or smelled	assassinar
to sow	sowed	sown or sowed	domir
to speak	spoke	spoken	escorregar, deslizar
to speed	sped or speeded	sped or speeded	cheirar
to spell	spelt or spelled	spelt or spelled	semear
to spend	spent	spent	falar
to spill	spilt or spilled	spilt or spilled	acelerar, correr
to spin	span or spun	spun	soletrar
to split	split	split	gastar, passar (tempo)
to spread	spread	spread	derramar, entornar
to spring	sprang	sprung	fiar, girar
to stand	stood	stood	rachar, dividir
to steal	stole	stolen	espalhar
to stick	stuck	stuck	pular, brotar
to sting	stung	stung	ficar em pé, suportar
to strike	struck	struck	roubar
to strive	strove	striven	grudar
to swear	swore	sworn	picar, ferroar
to sweat	sweat or sweated	sweat or sweated	bater, atingir
to sweep	swept	swept	esforçar-se
to swell	swelled	swollen or swelled	jurar, praguejar
to swim	swam	swum	transpirar
to swing	swung	swung	varrer
to take	took	taken	inchar
to teach	taught	taught	nadar
to tear	tore	torn	balançar
to tell	told	told	levar, tirar, pegar, tomar
to think	thought	thought	ensinar
to throw	threw	thrown	rasgar
to thrust	thrust	thrust	dizer, contar
to understand	understood	understood	pensar
to wake	woke or waked	woken or waked	jogar, lançar
to wear	wore	worn	empurrar
to weave	wove	woven	entender, compreender
to wed	wed	wed	acordar
to weep	wept	wept	usar, vestir
to wet	wet	wet	tecer
to win	won	won	casar-se
to wind	wound	wound	lamar-se, chorar
to withdraw	withdrew	withdrawn	molhar (-se)
to write	wrote	written	vencer, ganhar
			dar corda, curvar
			retirar(-se)
			escrever

False Cognate Words

INGLÊS - PORTUGUÊS	PORTUGUÊS - INGLES
Actually - na verdade, o fato é que	Atualmente - nowadays, today
Adept - especialista, profundo conhecedor	Adepto - supporter
Agenda - pauta do dia, pauta para discussões	Agenda - appointment book, agenda
Amass - acumular, juntar	Amassar - crush
Anticipate - prever, aguardar, ficar na expectativa	Antecipar - to bring forward, to move forward
Apology - pedido de desculpas	Apologia - to stand up for sth/sb, to advocate
Application - inscrição, registro	Aplicação (financeira) - investment
Appointment - hora marcada, compromisso profissional	Apontamento - note
Appreciation - gratidão, reconhecimento	Apreciação - judgement
Argument - discussão, bate boca	Argumento - reasoning, point
Assist - ajudar, dar suporte	Assistir - to attend, to watch
Assume - presumir, aceitar como verdadeiro	Assumir - to take over
Attend - assistir, participar de	Atender - to help, to answer, to see, to examine
Audience - plateia, público	Audiência - court appearance, interview
Balcony - sacada	Balcão - counter
Baton - batuta (música), cacetele	Batom - lipstick
Beef - carne de gado	Bife - steak
Cafeteria - refeitório tipo universitário ou industrial	Cafeteria - coffee shop, snack bar
Camera - máquina fotográfica	Câmara - tube (de pneu), chamber (grupo de pessoas)
Carton - caixa de papelão (leite), pacote de cigarros	Cartão - card
Casualty - baixa (morte fruto de acidente ou guerra), fatalidade	Casualidade - chance, fortuity
Cigar - charuto	Cigarro - cigarette
Collar - gola, colarinho, coleira	Collar - necklace
College - faculdade	Colégio (2º grau) - high school
Commodity - artigo, mercadoria	Comodidade - comfort
Competition - concorrência	Competição - contest
Comprehensive - abrangente, amplo, extenso	Compreensivo - understanding
Compromise - entrar em acordo, fazer concessão, acordo, conciliação	Compromisso - appointment, date
Contest - competição, concurso	Contexto - context
Convenient - prático	Conveniente - appropriate
Costume - fantasia (roupa)	Costume - custom, habit
Data - dados (números, informações)	Data - date
Deception - logro, fraude, o ato de enganar	Deceção - disappointment
Defendant - réu acusado	Advogado de defesa - defense attorney
Design - projetar, criar; projeto, estilo	Designar - to appoint
Editor - redator	Editor - publisher
Educated - instruído, com alto grau de escolaridade	Educado - with a good upbringing, well-mannered, polite
Emission - descarga (de gases, etc.)	Emissão - issuing (of a document, etc.)
Enroll - inscrever-se, alistar-se, registrar-se	Enrolar - to roll, to wind, to curl
Eventually - finalmente, consequentemente	Eventualmente - occasionally
Exciting - empolgante	Excitante - thrilling
Exit - saída, sair	Êxito - success
Expert - especialista, perito	Esperto - smart, clever
Exquisite - belo, refinado	Esquisito - strange, odd
Fabric - tecido	Fábrica - plant, factory
Genial - afável, agradável	Genial - brilliant
Graduate program - curso de pós-graduação	Curso de graduação - undergraduate program
Gratuity - gratificação, gorjeta	Gratuidade - the quality of being free of charge
Grip - agarrar firme	Gripe - cold, flu, influenza
Hazard - risco, arriscar	Azar - bad luck
Idiom - expressão idiomática, linguajar	Idioma - language
Income taxreturn - declaração de imposto de renda	Devolução de imposto de renda - income tax refund
Ingenuity - engenhosidade	Ingenuidade - naiveté/naivety
Injury - ferimento	Injúria - insult
Inscription - gravação em relevo (sobre pedra, metal, etc.)	Inscrição - registration, application
Intend - pretender, ter intenção	Intender - understanding
Intoxication - embriaguez, efeito de drogas	Intoxicante - poisoning
Journal - periódico, revista especializada	Jarra - pitcher
Lamp - luminária	Jornal - newspaper
Large - grande, espaçoso	Lâmpada - light bulb
Lecture - palestra, aula	Largo - wide
Legend - lenda	Leitura - reading
Library - biblioteca	Legenda - subtitle
Location - localização	Livraria - book shop
Lunch - almoço	Locação - rental
Magazine - revista	Lanche - snack
Mayor - prefeito	Magazine - department store
Medicine - remédio, medicamento	Maior - bigger
Moisture - umidade	Medicina - medical school
Motel - hotel de beira de estrada	Mistura - mix, mixture, blend
Notice - perceber-se, aviso, comunicação	Motel - love motel, hot-pillow joint, no-tell motel
Novel - romance	Notícia - news
Office - escritório	Novela - soap opera
Parents - pais	Oficial - official
Particular - específicos, exato	Parentes - relatives
Pasta - massa (alimento)	Particular - personal, private
Policy - política (diretrizes)	Pasta - folder, briefcase
Port - porto	Polícia - police
Prejudice - preconceito	Porta - door
Prescribe - receitar	Prejuízo - damage, loss
Preservative - conservante	Prescrever - expire
Pretend - fingir	Preservativo - condom
Private - particular	Pretender - to intend, to plan
Procure - conseguir, adquirir	Privado - private
Propaganda - divulgação de ideias / fatos com intuito de manipular	Procurar - o look for
Pull - puxar	Propaganda - advertisement, commercial
Push - empurrar	Pular - to jump
Range - variar, cobrir	Puxar - to pull
Realize - notar, perceber, dar-se conta, conceber uma ideia	Ranger - to creak, to grind
Recipient - receptor, agraciado	Realizar - to carry out, make come true, accomplish
Record - gravar disco, gravação, registro	Recipiente - container
Refrigerant - substância refrigerante usada em aparelhos	Recordar - to remember, to recall
Requirement - requisito	Refrigerante - soft drink, soda, pop, coke
Resume - retomar, reiniciar	Requerimento - request, petition
Résumé - currículo vitae, currículo	Resumir - summarize
Retired - aposentado	Resumo - summary
Senior - idoso	Retirado - removed, secluded
Strange - desconhecido	Senhor - gentleman, sir
Stranger - estranho	Serviço - job
Stupid - burro	Estrangeiro - foreigner
Support - apoiar	Estúpido - impolite, rude
Tax - imposto	Suportar (tolerar) - tolerate, can stand
Turn - vez, volta, curva, virar, girar	Taxa - rate, fee
Vegetables - verduras, legumes	Turno - coach
	Turno - shift, round
	Vegetais - plants

Helpful Words

about	sobre, cerca de
according to	segundo, de acordo com
across	através
after	depois, após
after all	afinal de contas
again	novamente, outra vez
against	contra
alike	semelhante, similar
almost	quase
already	já
also	também
always	embora
and	e
as for	como, quando, enquanto
as long as	quanto a
as of	contanto que, enquanto
as soon as	a partir de
as though	assim que, tão logo
as well	como se
at least	também
because	finalmente
before	pelo menos, no mínimo
beside	porque
besides	antes, diante de
both	ao lado de
both (...) and	além de, além disso
but	ambos
concerning	tanto (...) quanto
despite	mas, exceto
due to	com relação a, relativo a
even	apesar de
ever	devido a
for	mesmo, até mesmo
further	alguma vez
hardly	para, pois, por
how	mais distante, adicional
however	quase não, dificilmente
if	como
in addition	entretanto
in order to	se
in spite of	além de
lately	com o intuito de, a fim de
like	apesar de
likewise	ultimamente
maybe	como
moreover	igualmente, da mesma forma
never	talvez
nevertheless	além do mais, além disso
often	nunca
otherwise	todavia, contudo
perhaps	frequentemente
provided	somente, único
rather than	senão, caso contrário
same	talvez
seldom	contanto que
so	ao invés de
so far	mesmo
so that	raramente
soon	então, portanto
still	até agora
then	para que, com o intuito de
thereby	logo
therefore	ainda
though	então
through	desse modo, assim
thus	portanto
till	embora
too	através
unless	assim, desse modo
unlike	até
until	também, demais
usually	a menos que, a não ser que
when	diferente
whether	até
with	usualmente
within	quando
without	se
yet	com
	dentro
	sem, externo
	ainda, já, entretanto



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